

Productive sources of native nectar & pollen in grassland/savanna settings (WI)

		Pollinator Groups ¹					Speed/ease of establishment ²	Blooming Period							Habitat ⁵								
		Monarch ³	Butterflies ³	Moths	Bumble bee	Bees & wasps		April	May	June	July	August	September	Oct.	SM	W	WM	M	DM	D	SN	SV	
Agalinis aspera	Rough false foxglove					1	2					x									x	x	
Agastache foeniculum*	Blue giant hyssop	1	1 ?		1	1	1					x	x	x	x						x	x	
Agastache nepetoides*	Yellow giant hyssop	1	1 ?		1	1	1						x	x	x	x							x
Agastache scrophulariaefolia	Purple giant hyssop	1	1 ?		1	1	1							x	x	x	x						x
Allium cernuum*	Nodding wild onion	2	2 ?		2	1	2					x	x	x	x								x
Amorpha canescens	Leadplant		2	2	1	1	3					x	x	x									x
Anemone canadensis	Meadow anemone				1	1	2																x
Anemone cylindrica	Prairie thimbleweed				1	1	2					x	x	x									x
Anemone patens	Pasque flower				1	1	3																x
Anemone quinquefolia	Wood anemone				1	1	2					x	x	x									x
Anemone virginiana	Woodland thimbleweed				1	1	1																x
Angelica atropurpurea	Great angelica				1	1	1																x
Antennaria sps	Pussytoes				1	1	3																x
Apios americana	Groundnut				1	1	2																x
Apocynum sps	Dogbane, Indian hemp	1	1 ?		2	2	2																x
Aquilegia canadensis	Wild columbine				1	1	2																x
Arnoglossum atriplicifolium*	Pale Indian plantain				1	1	1																x
Arnoglossum plantagineum*	Prairie Indian plantain		3 ?		1	1	2																x
Asclepias amplexicaulis*	Sand milkweed	2	2 ?		2	1	3																x
Asclepias exaltata	Woodland milkweed	2	1 ?		2	1	1																x
Asclepias incarnata	Swamp milkweed	1	1 ?		1	1	2																x
Asclepias syriaca	Common milkweed	1	1 ?		2	1	1																x
Asclepias tuberosa	Butterfly milkweed	1	1 ?		1	1	2																x
Asclepias verticillata	Whorled milkweed	1	1 ?		2	1	1																x
Asclepias viridiflora	Short green milkweed		2 ?		1	1	3																x
Aster sps	Aster species	2	2 ?		2	1	1																x
Astragalus canadensis	Canadian milkvetch		2 ?		1	1	1																x
Aureolaria grandiflora*	Yellow false foxglove				1	1	2																x
Aureolaria pedicularia	Clammy false foxglove				1	1	1																x
Baptisia alba	White wild indigo				1	1	2																x
Baptisia bracteata	Cream wild indigo				1	1	4																x
Blephilia ciliata*	Ohio horse-mint	2	1 ?		1	1	2																x
Brickellia eupatoriodes	False boneset	1	1 ?		2	1	1																x
Camassia scilloides*	Wild hyacinth		2 ?		2	1	1																x
Campanula americana	Tall bellflower				1	1	1																x
Campanula aparinoides	Marsh bellflower				1	1	2																x
Campanula rotundifolia	Harebell				1	1	2																x
Ceanothus americanus	New Jersey tea		2 ?		1	1	3																x
Ceanothus herbaceus	Inland New Jersey tea		2 ?		1	1	3																x
Chelone glabra	Turtlehead		3		1	1	2																x
Cicuta maculata	Water-hemlock	1	1 ?		1	1	1																x
Cirsium altissimum	Woodland thistle	1	1 ?		1	1	1																x
Cirsium discolor	Field thistle	1	1 ?		1	1	1																x
Cirsium muticum	Swamp thistle	1	1 ?		1	1	1																x
Coreopsis palmata	Prairie tickseed	2	1 ?		1	1	3																x
Cornus racemosa	Gray dogwood		1 ?		1	1	1																x
Dalea candida	White prairie clover		2 ?		1	1	1																x
Dalea purpurea	Purple prairie clover		2 ?		1	1	2																x
Desmodium canadense	Showy tick-trefoil		2 ?		2	1	1																x
Desmodium illinoense	Illinois tick-trefoil		2 ?		2	1	1																x
Dodecatheon media*	Shootingstar				1	1	4																x
Echinacea pallida*	Pale purple coneflower	1	1 ?		1	1	1																x
Eryngium yuccifolium*	Rattlesnake master		?		1	1	2																x
Eupatorium altissimum	Upland boneset	1	1 ?		1	1	1																x
Eupatorium maculatum	Spotted Joe-pye-weed	1	1 ?		1	1	2																x
Eupatorium perfoliatum	Common boneset	1	1 ?		1	1	1																x
Eupatorium purpureum	Woodland Joe-pye-weed	1	1 ?		1	1	1																x
Eupatorium sessilifolium	Woodland boneset		2 ?		1	1	1																x
Euphorbia corollata	Flowering spurge		2 ?		1	1	2																x
Fragaria virginiana	Wild strawberry		2 ?		2	1	2																x
Galium boreale	Northern bedstraw				1	1	3																x
Gaura biennis	Biennial gaura			1	2	1	1																x
Gentiana alba	Cream gentian				1	1	1																x
Gentiana andrewsii	Bottle gentian				1	1	2																x
Gentiana puberulenta	Prairie gentian				1	1	3																x
Gentianaella quinquefolia	Stiff gentian				1	1	1																x
Gentianopsis crinata	Fringed gentian				1	1	1																x
Geranium maculatum	Wild geranium		2 ?		1	1	1																x
Geum canadense	White avens				1	1	1																x
Geum triflorum	Prairie smoke				1	1	3																x
Hasteola suaveolens*	Sweet Indian plantain		1 ?		1	1	2																x
Helianthus grosseserratus	Sawtooth sunflower	2	1 ?		1	1	1																x
Helenium autumnale	Sneezeweed	2	1 ?		1	1	1																x
Helianthus occidentalis	Western sunflower	2	1 ?		1	1	1																x
Helianthus pauciflorus	Showy sunflower	2	1 ?		1	1	1																x
Helianthus sps	Woodland sunflowers	2	1 ?		1	1	1																x
Helipopsis helianthoides	False sunflower	2	1 ?		2	1	1																x
Heuchera richardsonii	Alumroot				2	1	3																x
Hieracium kalmii	Canada hawkweed				1	1	1																x
Hypoxis hirsuta	Yellow stargrass				1	1	3																x
Iris virginica	Wild iris		2 ?		1	1	3																x
Krigia biflora	False dandelion		2 ?		2	1	2																x
Lactuca biennis	Woodland lettuce				1	1	1																x
Lactuca canadensis	Wild lettuce				1	1	1																x
Lathyrus ochroleucus	Cream pea-vine				1	1	2																x
Lathyrus palustris	Marsh pea				1	1	1																x
Lathyrus venosus	Veiny pea				1	1	3																x
Lespedeza capitata	Round-headed bush-clover		2 ?		2	1	1																x
Liatis aspera	Rough blazingstar	1	1 ?		1	1	2																x
Liatis cylindrica	Dwarf blazingstar	1	1 ?		1	1	1																x
Liatis ligulistylis	Meadow blazingstar	1	1 ?		1	1	2																x
Liatis pycnostachya	Prairie blazingstar	1	1 ?		1	1	2																x
Lilium michiganense	Michigan lily	1	1 ?		1	1	3																x
Lilium philadelphicum	Prairie lily	1	1 ?		1	1	3																x
Lobelia siphilitica	Great blue lobelia	2	2 ?		1	1	1																x
Lobelia spicata	Pale spiked lobelia		2 ?		2	1	1																x
Lupinus perennis	Wild lupine				1	1	1																x
Lysimachia ciliata	Fringed loosestrife				1	1	2																x
Lysimachia lanceolata	Lance-leaved loosestrife				1	1																	

